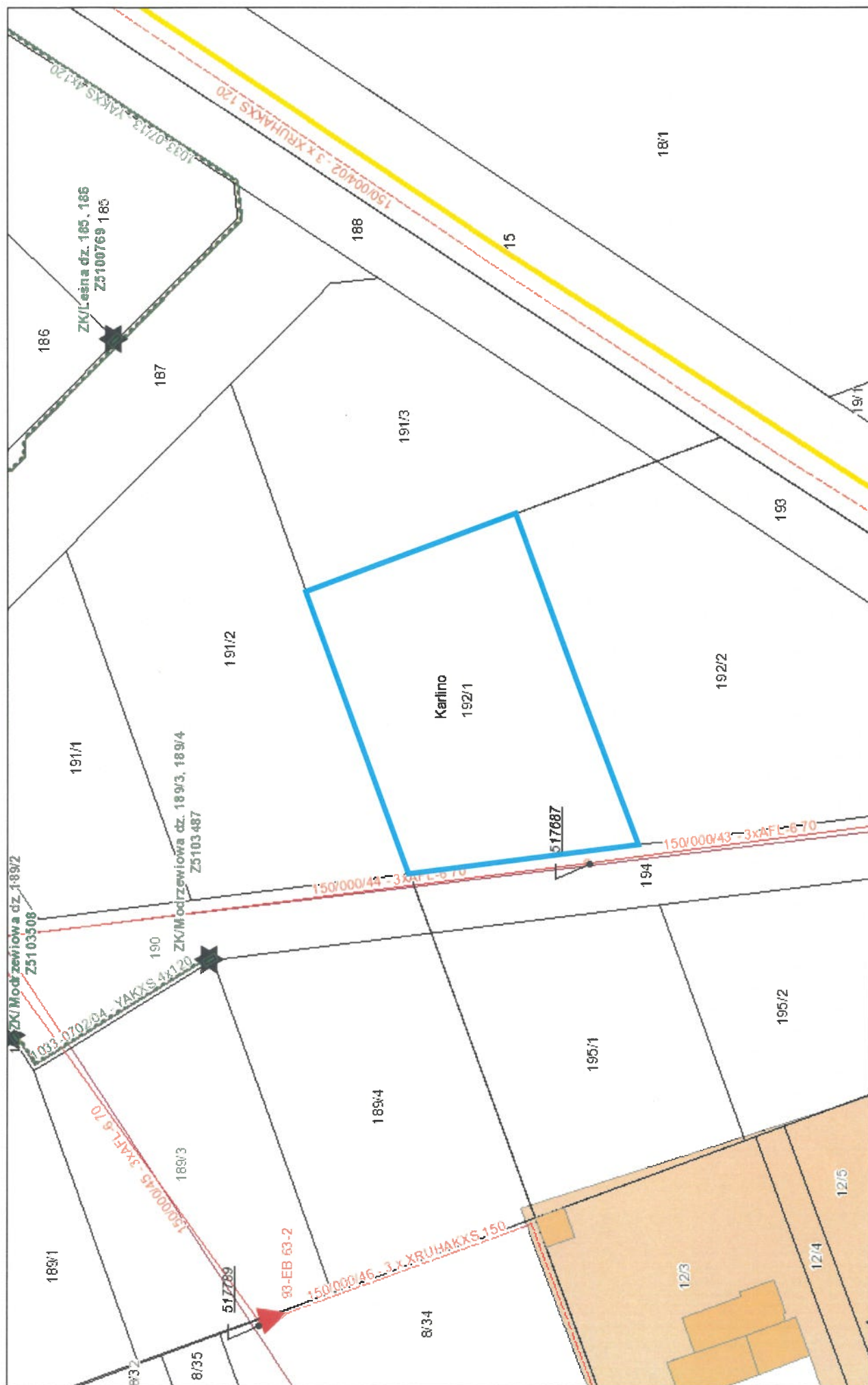






październik 2, 2026